Learn the Alphabet

Mounce Chapter Three[1] - The Alphabet and Pronunciation (Memorize)

Greek Alphabet   (Sung to "One-Little Two-Little Three-Little Indians")

α	Α	Alpha	a as in father	ν	Ν	Nu	n as in new
β	Β	Beta	b as in Bible	ξ	Ξ	Xsi	x as in axiom
γ	Γ	Gamma	g as in gone	ο	Ο	Omicron	o as in not
δ	Δ	Delta	d as in dog	π	Π	Pi	p as in peach
ε	Ε	Epsilon	e as in met	ρ	Ρ	Rho	r as in rod
ζ	Ζ	Zeta	z as in daze	σ ς	Σ	Sigma	s as in study
η	Η	Eta	e as in obey	τ	Τ	Tau	t as in talk
θ	Θ	Theta	th as in thing	υ	Υ	Upsilon	oo as in book
ι	Ι	Iota	i as in intrigue	φ	Φ	Phi	ph as in phone
κ	Κ	Kappa	k as in kitchen	χ	Χ	Chi	ch as in loch
λ	Λ	Lamba	l as in law	ψ	Ψ	Psi	ps as in lips
μ	Μ	Mu	m as in mother	ω	Ω	Omega	o as in tone
		Learning Greek is Fun				See how far we've come	

Be Careful! Don't confuse η (eta) with English "n", the ν (nu) with the "v", the ρ (rho) with the "p", the χ (chi) with the "x" or the ω (omega) with the "w." There are two sigmas in Greek, ς occurs only at the end of a word and the σ occurs within the word. The vowels in Greek are α, ε, η, ι, ο, υ, ω .

Gamma (γ) usually has a hard "g" sound, as in "get." However, when it is immediately followed by γ, κ, χ or ξ it is pronounced as a "n." For example, the word αγγελος is pronounced "angelos." This is called the gamma nasal.

Alpha and iota may be either long or short. Epsilon and omicron are always short, while eta and omega are always long.

Breathing Marks (When Used) are placed over all leading vowels (α, ε, η, ι, ο, υ, ω)

῾ο or ὁ = rough and adds an "h" sound, and ᾿ο or ὀ = smooth and adds nothing (no "h" sound).

All words beginning with a vowel (α, ε, η, ι, ο, υ, ω) or a rho (ρ) should have a breathing mark. A rough breathing mark, ῾ , adds a "h" sound to the word. A smooth breathing mark,᾿ , is placed over the first vowel and is not pronounced. Thus ὑπέρ is pronounced "huper" and ὐπέρ would be pronounced "uper" if it were a real Greek word. Don't confuse the accent symbol and remember all rho (´ρ) not (`ρ) and upsilons (´υ) not (`υ) have rough breathing marks. (#r) not (`r)

Learn the DIPHTHONGS (Memorize)

αι	as in aisle	αἶρω
ει	as in eight	εἰ
οι	as in oil	οἰκία
αυ	as in sauerkraut	αὐτός
ου	as in soup	οὐδέ
υι	as in suite	υἱός
ευ,ηυ	as in feud	εὐθύς

Note the breathing mark goes over the second letter of the diphthong.

There are improper diphthongs. An improper diphthong is an iota placed beneath an alpha, eta or omega ending. It does not effect pronunciation but is essential for proper translation so watch for them.

There are non-thonged diphthongs. These show up with a double dot over the second vowel. The double dot is called a *diaeresis* (¨) as in (ᾰϊ). When the diaeresis shows up the vowels are pronounced separately. For example ´ησαϊας has an αι the normally forms the aisle dipthong, but the the diaeresis (¨) disqualifies it making the pronunciation asa-ias.

Diaeresis are frequently used in German, but occasional in English. It would be naïve to ignore it.

1 William D. Mounce, *Basics of Biblical Greek Grammer,* 2nd Ed., Zondervan, 1993

GREEK Quiz #1 Chapter 1-3 Name ___________________ Email _______________ Date ________

Fill in the tables below. Open book open notes.

Greek Letter	Capital Greek	Letter Name	Pronunciation	Keyboard Equivalent
α	A	Alpha	a as in f<u>a</u>ther	A a
				B b
				G g
				D d
				E e
				Z z
				H h
				Q q
				I i
				K k
				L l
			m as in <u>m</u>other	M m

Greek Letter	Capital Greek	Letter Name	Pronunciation	Keyboard Equivalent
		Nu	n as in <u>n</u>ew	N n
				X x
				O o
				P p
				R r
___ ___				S s
				T t
				U u
				F f
				C c
				Y y
			o as in t<u>o</u>ne	W w

Put an accent over the first α in γαμμα

Put a smooth breathing mark over the first ι in ιὼτα

Fax/scan/picture this sheet and email to Pastor-Rice@GSBaptistChurch.com

GREEK Quiz #1a1 Chapter 1-3 Name ____________________________ Date ________________
Write out each letter seven times.. Open book open notes.

α ____ alpha

β ____ beta

γ ____ gamma

δ ____ delta

ε ____ epsilon

ζ ____ zeta

η ____ eta

θ ____ theta

ι ____ iota

κ ____ kappa

λ ____ lamba

μ ____ mu

ν nu

ξ xsi

ο omicron

π pi

ρ rho

σ sigma

ς final sigma

τ tau

υ upsilon

φ phi

χ chi

ψ psi

ω omega

Please assure your instructor knows that you finished this work via phone or email.

GREEK Quiz #1a2 Chapter 1-3 Name ___________________________ Date ________________
Open book open notes.

Circle the two different forms of the sigma in this verse:

Ἦν δὲ ἄνθρωπος ἐκ τῶν Φαρισαίων, Νικόδημος ὄνομα αὐτῷ, ἄρχων τῶν Ἰουδαίων.

What are the seven Greek vowels? (Letter and Name)

____ ________________ ____ ____________________

____ ________________ ____ ____________________

____ ________________ ____ ____________________

____ ________________

The normal Greek question mark(?) is a semi-colon (;) but the BSTGreek font shows that as a` (a raised hash-mark over the last letter). (Life is never easy for foreign fonts).
Circle that mark at the end of Nicodemus' question. In other Greek literature watch for that semi-colon.

λέγει πρὸς αὐτὸν ὁ Νικόδημος· πῶς δύναται ἄνθρωπος γεννηθῆναι γέρων ὢν

Read Aloud the following Bible Verses:

ΙΩΑΝΝΟΥ Α 1:5 Καὶ αὕτη ἔστιν ἡ ἐπαγγελία ἣν ἀκηκόαμεν ἀπ̓ αὐτοῦ καὶ
ἀναγγέλλομεν ὑμῖν, ὅτι ὁ Θεὸς φῶς ἐστι καὶ σκοτία ἐν αὐτῷ οὐκ ἔστιν οὐδεμία.
6 ἐὰν εἴπωμεν ὅτι κοινωνίαν ἔχομεν μετ̓ αὐτοῦ καὶ ἐν τῷ σκότει περιπατῶμεν,
ψευδόμεθα καὶ οὐ ποιοῦμεν τὴν ἀλήθειαν·
7 ἐὰν δὲ ἐν τῷ φωτὶ περιπατῶμεν, ὡς αὐτός ἐστιν ἐν τῷ φωτί, κοινωνίαν ἔχομεν μετ̓
ἀλλήλων, καὶ τὸ αἷμα Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ τοῦ υἱοῦ αὐτοῦ καθαρίζει ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ πάσης
ἁμαρτίας.
8 ἐὰν εἴπωμεν ὅτι ἁμαρτίαν οὐκ ἔχομεν, ἑαυτοὺς πλανῶμεν καὶ ἡ ἀλήθεια οὐκ ἔστιν
ἐν ἡμῖν.
9 ἐὰν ὁμολογῶμεν τὰς ἁμαρτίας ἡμῶν, πιστός ἐστι καὶ δίκαιος, ἵνα ἀφῇ ἡμῖν τὰς
ἁμαρτίας καὶ καθαρίσῃ ἡμᾶς ἀπὸ πάσης ἀδικίας.
10 ἐὰν εἴπωμεν ὅτι οὐχ ἡμαρτήκαμεν, ψεύστην ποιοῦμεν αὐτόν, καὶ ὁ λόγος αὐτοῦ
οὐκ ἔστιν ἐν ἡμῖν.

Please assure your instructor knows that you finished this work via phone or email.

GREEK Quiz #2 Open Book, Notes, Computer (Mounce Chapter 1-3) Name ________________ Date _____

Vocabulary : Fill in the English Meaning of the following vocabulary words.

Λογος ___________________ θεον or θεος __________________

Give the seven diphthongs (in Greek) and their English counterpart pronunciations:

1. _______ as in ______________________
2. _______ as in ______________________
3. _______ as in ______________________
4. _______ as in ______________________
5. _______ as in ______________________
6. _______ as in ______________________
7. _______ _______ as in ______________________

Lexicon Lesson (break out the Greek word into its syllables, look it up in a Greek lexicon, give its meaning)

κόσμος ____________ ____

Read Aloud the following Bible verses.

ΚΑΤΑ ΙΩΑΝΝΗΝ 3:1 Ἦν δὲ ἄνθρωπος ἐκ τῶν Φαρισαίων, Νικόδημος ὄνομα αὐτῷ, ἄρχων τῶν
Ἰουδαίων.

2 οὗτος ἦλθε πρὸς αὐτὸν νυκτὸς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ· ῥαββί, οἴδαμεν ὅτι ἀπὸ Θεοῦ ἐλήλυθας
διδάσκαλος· οὐδεὶς γὰρ ταῦτα τὰ σημεῖα δύναται ποιεῖν ἃ σὺ ποιεῖς, ἐὰν μὴ ᾖ ὁ Θεὸς μετ᾽ αὐτοῦ.

3 ἀπεκρίθη Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῷ· ἀμὴν ἀμὴν λεγω σοι, ἐὰν μή τις γεννηθῇ ἄνωθεν, οὐ δύναται
ἰδεῖν τὴν βασιλείαν τοῦ Θεοῦ.

4 λέγει πρὸς αὐτὸν ὁ Νικόδημος· πῶς δύναται ἄνθρωπος γεννηθῆναι γέρων ὢν μὴ δύναται εἰς
τὴν κοιλίαν τῆς μητρὸς αὐτοῦ δεύτερον εἰσελθεῖν καὶ γεννηθῆναὶ

5 ἀπεκρίθη Ἰησοῦς· ἀμὴν ἀμὴν λέγω σοι, ἐὰν μή τις γεννηθῇ ἐξ ὕδατος καὶ Πνεύματος, οὐ δύναται
εἰσελθεῖν εἰς τὴν βασιλείαν τοῦ Θεοῦ.

6 τὸ γεγεννημένον ἐκ τῆς σαρκὸς σάρξ ἐστι, καὶ τὸ γεγεννημένον ἐκ τοῦ Πνεύματος πνεῦμά ἐστι.

7 μὴ θαυμάσῃς ὅτι εἶπόν σοι, δεῖ ὑμᾶς γεννηθῆναι ἄνωθεν.

8 τὸ πνεῦμα ὅπου θέλει πνεῖ, καὶ τὴν φωνὴν αὐτοῦ ἀκούεις, ἀλλ᾽ οὐκ οἶδας πόθεν ἔρχεται καὶ ποῦ ὑπάγει· οὕτως ἐστὶ
πᾶς ὁ γεγεννημένος ἐκ τοῦ Πνεύματος.

GREEK Quiz #2a1 Chapter 1-3 Name ___________________________ Date ________________
Open book open notes.

Fill in the Greek meaning of the following punctuation marks: (This is a preview of material coming up in Lesson #4, do not let it frustrate you.)

Character	*Looks like the English*	*Greek Meaning*
Θεὸς,	comma	______________
Θεὸς.	period	______________
Θεὸς·	a raised period	______________
Θεὸς;	semicolon	______________

(Note: BST font does not support ; or ? But shows them as ` which is actually an acute accent mark.)

Show the three types of accent marks over the omega of αὐτῷ :

Acute accent - αὐτῳ

Grave accent - αὐτῳ

Circumflex - αὐτῳ

Read Aloud the following Bible Verses Then add syllabification marks to the words of the first verse. i.e. ἔσ/τιν ἡ ἐπ/αγγ/ελ/ία :(This is a preview of material coming up in Lesson #4, do not let it frustrate you, Greek syllabification is much the same as English syllabification.)

ΙΩΑΝΝΟΥ Α 2:1 Τεκνία μου, ταῦτα γράφω ὑμῖν ἵνα μὴ ἁμάρτητε· καὶ ἐάν τις
ἁμάρτῃ, παράκλητον ἔχομεν πρὸς τὸν πατέρα, Ἰησοῦν Χριστὸν δίκαιον·
2 καὶ αὐτὸς ἱλασμός ἐστι περὶ τῶν ἁμαρτιῶν ἡμῶν, οὐ περὶ τῶν ἡμετέρων δὲ μόνον,
ἀλλὰ καὶ περὶ ὅλου τοῦ κόσμου.
3 καὶ ἐν τούτῳ γινώσκομεν ὅτι ἐγνώκαμεν αὐτόν, ἐὰν τὰς ἐντολὰς αὐτοῦ τηρῶμεν.
4 ὁ λέγων, ἔγνωκα αὐτόν, καὶ τὰς ἐντολὰς αὐτοῦ μὴ τηρῶν, ψεύστης ἐστί, καὶ ἐν
τούτῳ ἡ ἀλήθεια οὐκ ἔστιν·
5 ὃς δ ἂν τηρῇ αὐτοῦ τὸν λόγον, ἀληθῶς ἐν τούτῳ ἡ ἀγάπη τοῦ Θεοῦ τετελείωται. ἐν
τούτῳ γινώσκομεν ὅτι ἐν αὐτῷ ἐσμεν.
6 ὁ λέγων ἐν αὐτῷ μένειν ὀφείλει, καθὼς ἐκεῖνος περιεπάτησε, καὶ αὐτὸς οὕτω
περιπατεῖν.

Please assure your instructor knows that you finished this work via phone or email.

GREEK Quiz #3 Open book, Notes, and Computer (Mounce Chap 1-4) Name ____________Date______

Vocabulary : Use a Lexicon to fill in the English Meaning for 10 of the following vocabulary words. (This is a preview of material coming up in Lesson #4, do not let it frustrate you.)

#	Ch	λογος	Genati	Gender	English Meaning
1	4	ἀμήν			
2	4	ἀπόστολος	ου	ὁ	
3	4	ἄγγελος	ου	ὁ	
4	4	ἄνθρωπος	ου	ὁ	
5	4	Γαλιλαια	ασ	ἡ	
6	4	γραφή	ης	ἡ	
7	4	δόξα	ην	ἡ	
8	4	ἐγώ			
9	4	ἔσχατος	η, ον		
10	4	ζωή	ῆς	ἡ	
11	4	θεός	ου	ὁ	
12	4	και			
13	4	καρδια	ας	ἡ	
14	4	κόσμος	ου	ὁ	
15	4	λόγος	ου	ὁ	
16	4	πνεῦμα	τος	το	
17	4	προφήτης	ου	ὁ	
18	4	σάββατον	ου	τό	
19	4	φωνή	ῆς	ἡ	

Syllabification - break out these Greek words into their syllables. (This is a preview of material coming up in Lesson #4, do not let it frustrate you, Greek syllabification is much the same as English syllabification.)

κόσμος ___________________________ λόγος _________________________________

πνεῦμα _________________________ προφήτης _________________________________

σάββατον ________________________

GREEK Quiz #4 Open book, Notes, and Computer (Mounce Chap 1-4) Name _____________ Date ____

Vocabulary : Give the English Meaning for the following vocabulary words.

#	Ch	**λογος**	Genati	Gender	English Meaning
1	4	**ἀμήν**			
2	4	**ἀπόστολος**	ου	ὁ	
3	4	**ἄγγελος**	ου	ὁ	
4	4	**ἄνθρωπος**	ου	ὁ	
19	4	**φωνή**	ῆς	ἡ	

Carefully read aloud the following verses watching pronunciations, diphthongs, and syllabification.
ΚΑΤΑ ΛΟΥΚΑΝ 6:12 –16

12 Ἐγένετο δὲ ἐν ταῖς ἡμέραις ταύταις ἐξῆλθεν εἰς τὸ ὄρος προσεύξασθαι, καὶ ἦν διανυκτερεύων
ἐν τῇ προσευχῇ τοῦ Θεοῦ. 13 καὶ ὅτε ἐγένετο ἡμέρα, προσεφώνησε τοὺς μαθητὰς αὐτοῦ, καὶ
ἐκλεξάμενος ἀπ᾽ αὐτῶν δώδεκα, οὓς καὶ ἀποστόλους ὠνόμασε, 14 Σίμωνα ὃν καὶ ὠνόμασε
Πέτρον, καὶ Ἀνδρέαν τὸν ἀδελφὸν αὐτοῦ, Ἰάκωβον καὶ Ἰωάννην, Φίλιππον καὶ Βαρθολομαῖον, 15
Ματθαῖον καὶ Θωμᾶν, Ἰάκωβον τὸν τοῦ Ἀλφαίου καὶ Σίμωνα τὸν καλούμενον Ζηλωτήν, 16 Ἰούδαν
Ἰακώβου καὶ Ἰούδαν Ἰσκαριώτην, ὃς καὶ ἐγένετο προδότης,

Carefully read aloud the following verses watching pronunciations, diphthongs, and syllabification.
ΙΩΑΝΝΟΥ Β 1:1-7

1 Ὁ πρεσβύτερος ἐκλεκτῇ κυρίᾳ καὶ τοῖς τέκνοις αὐτῆς, οὓς ἐγὼ ἀγαπῶ ἐν ἀληθείᾳ, καὶ οὐκ ἐγὼ
μόνος, ἀλλὰ καὶ πάντες οἱ ἐγνωκότες τὴν ἀλήθειαν,
2 διὰ τὴν ἀλήθειαν τὴν μένουσαν ἐν ἡμῖν, καὶ μεθ ἡμῶν ἔσται εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα·
3 ἔσται μεθ ὑμῶν χάρις, ἔλεος, εἰρήνη παρὰ Θεοῦ πατρὸς καὶ παρὰ Κυρίου Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ τοῦ
υἱοῦ τοῦ πατρός, ἐν ἀληθείᾳ καὶ ἀγάπῃ.
4 Ἐχάρην λίαν ὅτι εὕρηκα ἐκ τῶν τέκνων σου περιπατοῦντας ἐν ἀληθείᾳ, καθὼς ἐντολὴν
ἐλάβομεν παρὰ τοῦ πατρός.
5 καὶ νῦν ἐρωτῶ σε, κυρία, οὐχ ὡς ἐντολὴν γράφων σοι καινήν, ἀλλὰ ἣν εἴχομεν ἀπ᾽ ἀρχῆς, ἵνα
ἀγαπῶμεν ἀλλήλους.
6 καὶ αὕτη ἐστὶν ἡ ἀγάπη, ἵνα περιπατῶμεν κατὰ τὰς ἐντολὰς αὐτοῦ. αὕτη ἐστιν ἡ ἐντολή, καθὼς
ἠκούσατε ἀπ᾽ ἀρχῆς, ἵνα ἐν αὐτῇ περιπατῆτε.
7 ὅτι πολλοὶ πλάνοι εἰσῆλθον εἰς τὸν κόσμον, οἱ μὴ ὁμολογοῦντες Ἰησοῦν Χριστὸν ἐρχόμενον ἐν
σαρκί· οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ πλάνος καὶ ὁ ἀντίχριστος.

GREEK Quiz #4a1 Open book, Notes, and Computer (Mounce Chap 1-4) Name ______________ Date _____

Vocabulary : Give the English Meaning for the following vocabulary words.

#	Ch	**λογος**	Genati	Gender	English Meaning
5	4	**Γαλιλαια**	ασ	ἡ	
6	4	**γραφή**	ης	ἡ	
7	4	**δόξα**	ην	ἡ	
8	4	**ἐγώ**			
18	4	**σάββατον**	ου	τό	

Carefully read aloud the following verses watching pronunciations, diphthongs, and syllabification.

ΙΩΑΝΝΟΥ Β

1 Ὁ πρεσβύτερος ἐκλεκτῇ κυρίᾳ καὶ τοῖς τέκνοις αὐτῆς, οὓς ἐγὼ ἀγαπῶ ἐν ἀληθείᾳ, καὶ οὐκ ἐγὼ
μόνος, ἀλλὰ καὶ πάντες οἱ ἐγνωκότες τὴν ἀλήθειαν,
2 διὰ τὴν ἀλήθειαν τὴν μένουσαν ἐν ἡμῖν, καὶ μεθ ἡμῶν ἔσται εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα·
3 ἔσται μεθ ὑμῶν χάρις, ἔλεος, εἰρήνη παρὰ Θεοῦ πατρὸς καὶ παρὰ **Κυρίου** Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ τοῦ
υἱοῦ τοῦ πατρός, ἐν ἀληθείᾳ καὶ ἀγάπῃ. (The emboldened "Lord" was ripped out of the corrupt W&H Greek text.)
4 Ἐχάρην λίαν ὅτι εὕρηκα ἐκ τῶν τέκνων σου περιπατοῦντας ἐν ἀληθείᾳ, καθὼς ἐντολὴν
ἐλάβομεν παρὰ τοῦ πατρός.
5 καὶ νῦν ἐρωτῶ σε, κυρία, οὐχ ὡς ἐντολὴν γράφων σοι καινήν, ἀλλὰ ἣν εἴχομεν ἀπ ἀρχῆς, ἵνα
ἀγαπῶμεν ἀλλήλους.
6 καὶ αὕτη ἐστὶν ἡ ἀγάπη, ἵνα περιπατῶμεν κατὰ τὰς ἐντολὰς αὐτοῦ. αὕτη ἐστιν ἡ ἐντολή, καθὼς
ἠκούσατε ἀπ ἀρχῆς, ἵνα ἐν αὐτῇ περιπατῆτε.
7 ὅτι πολλοὶ πλάνοι εἰσῆλθον εἰς τὸν κόσμον, οἱ μὴ ὁμολογοῦντες Ἰησοῦν Χριστὸν ἐρχόμενον ἐν
σαρκί· οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ πλάνος καὶ ὁ ἀντίχριστος.
8 βλέπετε ἑαυτούς, ἵνα μὴ ἀπολέσωμεν ἃ εἰργασάμεθα, ἀλλὰ μισθὸν πλήρη ἀπολάβωμεν.
9 πᾶς ὁ **παραβαίνων** καὶ μὴ μένων ἐν τῇ διδαχῇ τοῦ Χριστοῦ Θεὸν οὐκ ἔχει· ὁ μένων ἐν τῇ
διδαχῇ **τοῦ Χριστοῦ**, οὗτος καὶ τὸν πατέρα καὶ τὸν υἱὸν ἔχει. (προάψων substituted for **παραβαίνων** in
corrupt W&H) (The emboldened τοῦ Χριστοῦ was ripped out of the corrupt W&H Greek text.)
10 εἴ τις ἔρχεται πρὸς ὑμᾶς καὶ ταύτην τὴν διδαχὴν οὐ φέρει, μὴ λαμβάνετε αὐτὸν εἰς οἰκίαν, καὶ
χαίρειν αὐτῷ μὴ λέγετε·
11 ὁ γὰρ λέγων αὐτῷ χαίρειν κοινωνεῖ τοῖς ἔργοις αὐτοῦ τοῖς πονηροῖς.
12 Πολλὰ ἔχων ὑμῖν γράφειν, οὐκ ἠβουλήθην διὰ χάρτου καὶ μέλανος, ἀλλὰ ἐλπίζω ἐλθεῖν πρὸς
ὑμᾶς καὶ στόμα πρὸς στόμα λαλῆσαι, ἵνα ἡ χαρὰ ἡμῶν ᾖ πεπληρωμένη.
13 ἀσπάζεταί σε τὰ τέκνα τῆς ἀδελφῆς σου τῆς ἐκλεκτῆς· ἀμήν.

GREEK Quiz #4a2 Open book, Notes, and Computer (Mounce Chap 1-4) Name ________________ Date ____

Vocabulary : Give the English Meaning for the following vocabulary words.

#	Ch	**λογος**	Genati	Gender	English Meaning
9	4	**ἔσχατος**	η, ον		
10	4	**ζωή**	ῆς	ἡ	
11	4	**θεός**	ου	ὁ	
12	4	**και**			
17	4	**προφήτης**	ου	ὁ	

Carefully read aloud the following verses watching pronunciations, diphthongs, and syllabification.

ΙΩΑΝΝΟΥ Γ

1 Ὁ πρεσβύτερος Γαΐῳ τῷ ἀγαπητῷ, ὃν ἐγὼ ἀγαπῶ ἐν ἀληθείᾳ.

2 Ἀγαπητέ, περὶ πάντων εὔχομαί σε εὐοδοῦσθαι καὶ ὑγιαίνειν, καθὼς εὐοδοῦταί σου ἡ ψυχή.

3 ἐχάρην γὰρ λίαν ἐρχομένων ἀδελφῶν καὶ μαρτυρούντων σου τῇ ἀληθείᾳ, καθὼς σὺ ἐν ἀληθείᾳ
περιπατεῖς.

4 μειζοτέραν τούτων οὐκ ἔχω χαράν, ἵνα ἀκούω τὰ ἐμὰ τέκνα ἐν τῇ ἀληθείᾳ περιπατοῦντα.

5 Ἀγαπητέ, πιστὸν ποιεῖς ὃ ἐὰν ἐργάσῃ εἰς τοὺς ἀδελφοὺς καὶ εἰς τοὺς ξένους,

6 οἳ ἐμαρτύρησάν σου τῇ ἀγάπῃ ἐνώπιον ἐκκλησίας, οὓς καλῶς ποιήσεις προπέμψας ἀξίως τοῦ
Θεοῦ.

7 ὑπὲρ γὰρ τοῦ ὀνόματος ἐξῆλθον, μηδὲν λαμβάνοντες ἀπὸ τῶν ἐθνικῶν.

8 ἡμεῖς οὖν ὀφείλομεν ἀπολαμβάνειν τοὺς τοιούτους, ἵνα συνεργοὶ γινώμεθα τῇ ἀληθείᾳ.

9 Ἔγραψα τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ· ἀλλ̓ ὁ φιλοπρωτεύων αὐτῶν Διοτρεφὴς οὐκ ἐπιδέχεται ἡμᾶς.

10 διὰ τοῦτο, ἐὰν ἔλθω, ὑπομνήσω αὐτοῦ τὰ ἔργα ἃ ποιεῖ, λόγοις πονηροῖς φλυαρῶν ἡμᾶς· καὶ μὴ
ἀρκούμενος ἐπὶ τούτοις, οὔτε αὐτὸς ἐπιδέχεται τοὺς ἀδελφοὺς καὶ τοὺς βουλομένους κωλύει καὶ
ἐκ τῆς ἐκκλησίας ἐκβάλλει.

11 Ἀγαπητέ, μὴ μιμοῦ τὸ κακόν, ἀλλὰ τὸ ἀγαθόν. ὁ ἀγαθοποιῶν ἐκ τοῦ Θεοῦ ἐστιν· ὁ κακοποιῶν
οὐχ ἑώρακε τὸν Θεόν.

12 Δημητρίῳ μεμαρτύρηται ὑπὸ πάντων καὶ ὑπ̓ αὐτῆς τῆς ἀληθείας· καὶ ἡμεῖς δὲ μαρτυροῦμεν,
καὶ οἴδατε ὅτι ἡ μαρτυρία ἡμῶν ἀληθής ἐστι.

13 Πολλὰ εἶχον γράφειν, ἀλλ̓ οὐ θέλω διὰ μέλανος καὶ καλάμου σοι γράψαι·

14 ἐλπίζω δὲ εὐθέως ἰδεῖν σε, καὶ στόμα πρὸς στόμα λαλήσομεν. εἰρήνη σοι. ἀσπάζονταί σε οἱ
φίλοι. ἀσπάζου τοὺς φίλους κατ̓ ὄνομα.

GREEK Quiz #4a3 Open book, Notes, and Computer (Mounce Chap 1-4) Name _______________ Date ____

Vocabulary : Give the English Meaning for the following vocabulary words.

#	Ch	**λογος**	Genati	Gender	English Meaning
13	4	**καρδια**	ας	ἡ	
14	4	**κόσμος**	ου	ὁ	
15	4	**λόγος**	ου	ὁ	
16	4	**πνεῦμα**	τος	το	
17	4	**προφήτης**	ου	ὁ	

Carefully read aloud the following verses watching pronunciations, diphthongs, and syllabification.
ΚΑΤΑ ΙΩΑΝΝΗΝ 15: 1 - 17

1 Ἐγώ εἰμι ἡ ἄμπελος ἡ ἀληθινή, καὶ ὁ πατήρ μου ὁ γεωργός ἐστι.

2 πᾶν κλῆμα ἐν ἐμοὶ μὴ φέρον καρπόν, αἴρει αὐτό, καὶ πᾶν τὸ καρπὸν φέρον, καθαίρει αὐτό, ἵνα
πλείονα καρπὸν φέρῃ. 3 ἤδη ὑμεῖς καθαροί ἐστε διὰ τὸν λόγον ὃν λελάληκα ὑμῖν.

4 μείνατε ἐν ἐμοί, κἀγὼ ἐν ὑμῖν. καθὼς τὸ κλῆμα οὐ δύναται καρπὸν φέρειν ἀφ ἑαυτοῦ, ἐὰν μὴ
μείνῃ ἐν τῇ ἀμπέλῳ, οὕτως οὐδὲ ὑμεῖς, ἐὰν μὴ ἐν ἐμοὶ μείνητε.

5 ἐγώ εἰμι ἡ ἄμπελος, ὑμεῖς τὰ κλήματα. ὁ μένων ἐν ἐμοὶ κἀγὼ ἐν αὐτῷ, οὗτος φέρει καρπὸν
πολύν, ὅτι χωρὶς ἐμοῦ οὐ δύνασθε ποιεῖν οὐδέν.

6 ἐὰν μή τις μείνῃ ἐν ἐμοί, ἐβλήθη ἔξω ὡς τὸ κλῆμα καὶ ἐξηράνθη, καὶ συνάγουσιν αὐτὰ καὶ εἰς τὸ
πῦρ βάλλουσι, καὶ καίεται.

7 ἐὰν μείνητε ἐν ἐμοὶ καὶ τὰ ῥήματά μου ἐν ὑμῖν μείνῃ, ὃ ἐὰν θέλητε αἰτήσασθε, καὶ γενήσεται ὑμῖν.

8 ἐν τούτῳ ἐδοξάσθη ὁ πατήρ μου, ἵνα καρπὸν πολὺν φέρητε, καὶ γενήσεσθε ἐμοὶ μαθηταί.

9 καθὼς ἠγάπησέ με ὁ πατήρ, κἀγὼ ἠγάπησα ὑμᾶς· μείνατε ἐν τῇ ἀγάπῃ τῇ ἐμῇ.

10 ἐὰν τὰς ἐντολάς μου τηρήσητε, μενεῖτε ἐν τῇ ἀγάπῃ μου, καθὼς ἐγὼ τὰς ἐντολὰς τοῦ πατρός
μου τετήρηκα καὶ μένω αὐτοῦ ἐν τῇ ἀγάπῃ.

11 Ταῦτα λελάληκα ὑμῖν ἵνα ἡ χαρὰ ἡ ἐμὴ ἐν ὑμῖν μείνῃ καὶ ἡ χαρὰ ὑμῶν πληρωθῇ.

12 αὕτη ἐστὶν ἡ ἐντολὴ ἡ ἐμή, ἵνα ἀγαπᾶτε ἀλλήλους καθὼς ἠγάπησα ὑμᾶς.

13 μείζονα ταύτης ἀγάπην οὐδεὶς ἔχει, ἵνα τις τὴν ψυχὴν αὐτοῦ θῇ ὑπὲρ τῶν φίλων αὐτοῦ.

14 ὑμεῖς φίλοι μού ἐστε, ἐὰν ποιῆτε ὅσα ἐγὼ ἐντέλλομαι ὑμῖν.

15 οὐκέτι ὑμᾶς λέγω δούλους, ὅτι ὁ δοῦλος οὐκ οἶδε τί ποιεῖ αὐτοῦ ὁ κύριος· ὑμᾶς δὲ εἴρηκα
φίλους, ὅτι πάντα ἃ ἤκουσα παρὰ τοῦ πατρός μου ἐγνώρισα ὑμῖν.

16 οὐχ ὑμεῖς με ἐξελέξασθε, ἀλλ ἐγὼ ἐξελεξάμην ὑμᾶς, καὶ ἔθηκα ὑμᾶς ἵνα ὑμεῖς ὑπάγητε καὶ
καρπὸν φέρητε, καὶ ὁ καρπὸς ὑμῶν μένῃ, ἵνα ὅ,τι ἂν αἰτήσητε τὸν πατέρα ἐν τῷ ὀνόματί μου, δῷ
ὑμῖν.

17 ταῦτα ἐντέλλομαι ὑμῖν, ἵνα ἀγαπᾶτε ἀλλήλους.

GREEK Quiz 5 (Chap 4-6) Name ____________________ Date _____________________

WORKSHEET REVIEW #1

Introduction: This review gives you the opportunity to evalusat your performance to this point.

DEFINITIONS

1. What is a gamma nasal, and how is it pronounced? ________________________
2. What is a dipthong? ________________________
3. What is an improper diphthong? ________________________
4. Describe when an apostrophe is used. ________________________

EXERCISES

1. Write out the alphabeta. ___________________________ ____________________________
2. How are the two sigmas used in one word? ________________________
3. Give an example of a smooth breathing mark and a rough breathing mark. _________________
4. Punctuation marks. Match the Greek punctuation mark with its function.

A. ,	_______ semi-colon
B. .	_______ question mark
C. ' (above line)	_______ comma
D. ;	_______ period

5. Accents. Match the appropriate accent marks with their proper name.

A. `	_______ circumflex
B. ´	_______ acute
X. ῀	_______ grave

6. How can an accent affect a translation? ____

7. Syllabification. Divide the following words into syllables.

α. διδάσκων ________________________

β. διαμαρτυρόμενος ________________________

γ. ἄνθρωπος ________________________

δ. λέγοντες ________________________

ε. βάλλω ________________________

MEMORIZATION SHEET FOR FUTURE QUIZES... **Eight Noun Rules**

1. Stems ending in α or η are in the first declension, stems ending in ο are in the second, and consonantal stems are in the third. (pg 37)
2. Every neuter word has the same form in the nominative and accusitive.
3. Almost all neuter words end in a in the nominative and accusative plural.
4. In the sative singular, the iota subscripts if possible.(pg 50)
5. Vowles often change their length ("ablaut")
6. In the genitive and dative, the masculine and neuter will always be identical.
7. The square of stops

Name				+ s =
Labials	π	β	φ	ψ
Velars	κ	γ	χ	ξ
Dentals	τ	δ	θ	σ

8. A tau cannot stand at the end of a word and will drop off.

Noun Endings must be memorized!

Case	Abreviation	2 Mas	1 Fem	2 Neut
Nominative Singular	N S	ος	α η	ον
Genative Singular	G S	ου	ας ης	ου
Dative Singular	D S	ῳ	ᾳ ῃ	ῳ
Accusative Singular	A S	ον	αν ην	ον
Nominative Plural	N P	οι	αι	α
Genative Plural	G P	ων	ων	ων
Dative Plural	D P	οις	αις	οις
Accusative Plural	A P	ους	ας	α

Articles must be memorized!

	M	F	N
Case	**ὁ**	**ἡ**	**τό**
G S	**τοῦ**	**τῆς**	**τοῦ**
D S	**τῷ**	**τῇ**	**τῷ**
A S	**τόν**	**τήν**	**τό**
N P	**οἱ**	**ἁι**	**τά**
G P	**τῶν**	**τῶν**	**τῶν**
D P	**τοῖς**	**ταῖς**	**τοῖς**
A P	**τούς**	**τάς**	**τά**

Vocabulary must be memorized Too!

GREEK Quiz 6 (Chap 4-6) Name ______________________ Date _______________________

Fill in the English Meaning for all of the following vocabulary Words.

#	Ch	λογος	Genativ Ending	Gender Ending	English Meaning
1	4	**φωνή**	ῆς	ἡ	
2	6	**ἄλλος**			
3	6	**εἰμί**			
4	6	**νῦν**			
5	6	**οὐ,οὐκ, οὐχ**			
6	4	**σάββατον**	ου	τό	
7	6	**ἀγάπη**		**ἡ**	
8	6	**βασιλεία**		**ἡ**	
9	4	**ἐγώ**			
10	6	**αὐτός**			

Name the four case endings and their English counterpart

1. __________________________ _________________________

2. __________________________ _________________________

3. __________________________ _________________________

4. __________________________ _________________________

Fill in the Noun Ending Table Below

	2 M	1 F	2 N
NS		/	
GS		/	
DS		/	
AS		/	
NP			
GP			
DP			
AP			