But take diligent heed to do the commandment and the law, which Moses the servant of the LORD charged you, to love the LORD your God, and to walk in all his ways, and to keep his commandments, and to cleave unto him, and to serve him with all your heart and with all your soul (Joshua 22:5).

I. Introduction

- A. Under Grace is Free from Law!
- i. How Free are we? Psalm 119:9,165
- ii. What is the Purpose of Law today? 1Pet 3:10-13
- iii. Has Koppel EVOLVED past the need of God's OT Law?
- B. Who is Pastor Ed Rice
- i. Good Samaritan Baptist Church 54 Main Street Dresden NY 14441 (315)-536-0878 (Since 1998)
- ii. 20 Years USAF and Youth Work (Saved in 1960 at 8 years old)
- iii. 10 Years Baptist Preacher, Surrendered in 1992 Hoosier Hills Baptist Camp, sent from Friendship Baptist Church, Rome NY

- II. Topics of Discussion
- A. The Purpose of Law A Holy God, A Sanctified Nation, A Coming Messiah Psal 119:9 Matt 5:17 Roma 10:4
- B. Levitical Laws Sacrifices, Priesthood, Tabernacle, and Holy days
 - C. Procreation Laws Levi 18: 30 + Lev 6:1-5
- D. Social Laws Matt 22: 39
- E. Separation Laws Levi 20:26, Deut 7:6, 14:2, 26:18, Deut
- 26:19 cf | Pet 2:5,9

- III. Purpose of Law
- A. To know that God is Holy and that we are Sinners!
- i. Gala 3:24 Wherefore the law was our schoolmaster to bring us unto Christ, that we might be justified by faith.
- ii. Vr 25 But after that faith is come, we are no longer under a schoolmaster.
- B. To Keep Israel Holy for 2,000 years Lev 18:1-5, 19:1-2, 20:26
- i. -2000 BC Abraham
- ii. –1500 BC Moses (Law)
- iii. -1000 BC David Kingdom
- iv. 1050 Divided into Israel and Judah, (Israel-10 Tribes annihilated 722 BC)
- v. 500 BC 70 Year Babylonian Captivity of Judah
- C. To Point to the Need and Details of the Coming Messiah
- i. Roma 15:4 For whatsoever things were written aforetime were written for our learning, that we through patience and comfort of the scriptures might have hope.

- IV. About the Law The Law Giver, His Law, The Judge
- A. Decreed to Adam, Gen 2:16 ;to Noah 9:3-6(Capital Punishment);
- B. Proclaimed Through Moses Ex 19:20,20:1-20, Deut 1:5;5:6-22
- C. Decreed by God Isa 33:22; James* 4:12 (cf John 7:24 Judge

Righteous Judgments) James 4:12 There is one lawgiver, who is able to save and to destroy: who art thou that judgest another?

- D. Described Psalm* 19:7; 119; Romans 7:7-14
- E. Preserved in Stone Deut 27:1-3,26; Josh 8:32-35, in Ark Deut 31:24
- F. Studied By King Deut 17:18-20, Every 7th year Deut 31:9-11
- G. Read by Joshua Josh 8:34, Read by Ezra Neh 8:1-8
- H. Discovered by Hilkiah 2Kings 22:8-11, Read By Josiah, 23:2

- V. The Law and Grace
- A. Roma 10:4 For Christ is the end of the law for righteousness to every one that believeth.
- B. Demands Entire Obedience Deut 27:26(Curse); Gal 3:9-12; James 2:10 Not a Means of Salvation
- C. All Guilty under Law Rom 3:20
- D. Fulfilled by Christ Matt 5:17; Rom 5:18
- E. Abolished in Christ Acts 15:24, 28:23, Gal* 2:16,21,3:10-13, Eph
- 2:14-18, Col 2:13-17, Heb 7:11-12 Gal 2:16 Knowing that a man is not justified by the works of the law, but by the faith of Jesus Christ, even we have believed in Jesus Christ, that we might be justified by the faith of Christ, and not by the works of the law: for by the works of the law shall no flesh be justified....21 I do not frustrate the grace of God: for if righteousness come by the law, then Christ is dead in vain.
- F. Redeemed from Curse John 1:17, Acts 13*:39,15:24,28; Rom 10:4, Gal 3:10-29 Acts 13:39 And by him all that believe are justified from all things, from which ye could not be justified by the law of Moses.
- G. Psalm 119:1,18, 29,34, 44,51,53,55, 61,70,72,77, 85, 92, 97,109,113,126,136,142,150,153,163,165,174

- VI. The Ten Commandments
- A. I Exod 20:3 Thou shalt have no other gods before me.
- B. II vr4 Thou shalt not make unto thee any graven image,
- C. III vr7 Thou shalt not take the name of the LORD thy God in vain;
- D. IV vr8 Remember the sabbath day, to keep it holy.
- E. V vr12 Honour thy father and thy mother:
- F. VI vr13 Thou shalt not kill.
- G. VII vr14 Thou shalt not commit adultery.
- H. VIII vr15 Thou shalt not steal.
- I. IX vr16 Thou shalt not bear false witness against thy neighbour.
- J. X vr17 Thou shalt not covet
- K. 4 Godward, 3 Homeward, 3 Neighborward

- VII. Levitical Laws and Sacrifices
- A. Predominate Purpose of Levitical Laws
- i. To Point to the Need and Details of the Messiah
- B. The Sacrifices to God (Typifies Christ)
- i. The 5 Types of Offerings Lev 1-5
- a) Lev 1:Burnt Sacrifice (Is Atoning, Substitutionary & Voluntry) 6:8-13, Continual Ex29:38-42, Why 43-46, Daily&Weekly Num 28:10, Consecration and Sweet Savour Ex 23:18, 29:18-25
- b) Lev 2 Meat or Meal Offering (His Character) 6:14-18,19-23 for priests,
- c) Lev 3 Peace Offering (His whole work) 7:11-18,19-21 Uncleanness 28-36Priests Provision (Made, Proclaimed & is Peace) Wave Offering Exod 29:26-28, 31-34
- d) Lev 4 Sin Offering (Laden with our sin) 6:24-30, Exod 29:10-14,36*-37, Daily Num 28:15
- e) Lev 5 Trespass Offering (Typifies the Injury of Sin, cf Psalm 51:4) 6:1-7 Restitution, 7:1-10
- ii. Pure & Unblemished Offerings Lev 22:17-34,*24 Deut 17:1 Lev 22:24 Ye shall not offer unto the LORD that which is bruised, or crushed, or broken, or cut; neither shall ye make any offering thereof in your land.
- iii. Only One Place Lev 17:3-5, Deut 16:21-22, Exod 22:20,23:13* And in all things that I have said unto you be circumspect: and make no mention of the name of other gods, neither let it be heard out of thy mouth.
- iv. Numbering Offering Exod 30:12-16
- v. Red Heifer Offerintg of Dedication Num 19:1-10

VIII. Levitical Law and Priests

- A. Priests
- i. Consecration of Lev 8,9 & 10, Exod 29:1-9
- ii. Standards for Priests Lev 21:1-24
- iii. Physically Holy and Unblemished Lev 22:1-16
- iv. Cared for Deut 18:1-18
- v. Orders of Priests
- a) Gershon- Tabernacle, Tent, Coverings, Hangings & Curtains, Camp Westward
- b) Kohath- Ark, Table, Candlestick, Altars, & Vessles, Camp Southward
- c) Merari- Boards, Bars Pillars, Socketts & Vessles, Camp Northward
- d) Eleaszar, Chief of the Chiefs of the Levites- Oversight, Oil of Candelstick, Incence, Meat-Offerings & Anointing Oil
- B. The Great Prophet and Tests for Prophets Deut 18:15-22
- C. Christ our High Priest Hebr 4:14-16
- D. We are priests: 1Pet 2:5,9, Reve 1:5b-6 ... Unto him that loved us, and washed us from our sins in his own blood, And hath made us kings and priests unto God and his Father; to him be glory and dominion for ever and ever. Amen.

- IX. Levitical Laws and the Tabernacle
- A. Furniture Exodus 25:10-40,27:1-8, 37:1-38:8
- i. 1. Ark 25:10-16, 37:1-5 (2.5x1.5x1.5 Cubits) Wood & Gold, Contains Tables of Stone, Rod tha Budded, & Bowl of Manna (Commanded, Chosen, Provision)
- ii. 2. Mercy Seat 25:17-22, 37:6-9 (2.5x1.5Cu) Pure Gold, Ark Covering
- iii. 3. Table of Shewbread 25:23-30, 37:10-16 (2x1x1.5 Cu) Wood & Gold, Shewbread Lev 24:5-9
- iv. 4. Candelstick 25:31-40, 37:17-24 Pure Gold, 1 shaft 6 branches, The Only light in the temple, burned pure Oil Lev 24:1-4
- v. 5. Incense Altar 30:1-10,37:25-29 (1x1x2 cu) Wood & Gold
- vi. 6. Brazen Altar 27:1-8, 38:1-7 (5x5x3 cu) Wood & Brass
- vii. 7. Brass Laver 30:18-21, 38:8 (?x?x? cu) Pure Brass
- B. Construction Exod 26, 36:8-38 Funds-Exod 25:1-9, Too Much! 36:5-7
- C. 10 Linen curtains, 11 of Goat Hair, Rams Skin Dyed Red, Badgers Skin,
- D. Boards (10x1.5cu) Wood & Gold 20S 20N 6W 2Corners 8E
- E. Holy Garments Exod 28:1-43, Ephod, Breastplate, Urim & Thummin, Robe of Ephod, Crown, Girdle, Bonnets, 29:29-30, 39:1-31

- X. Levitical Laws and the Holy Days
- A. Exod 23:14 Three times thou shalt keep a feast unto me in the year. . . .17 Three times in the year all thy males shall appear before the Lord GOD. 34:22-23, Deut 16:16*
- i. Passover Exod 23:15 Passover, Feast of Unleavened Bread, Firstfruits Exod 12:1-11, 14-20, 34:18-25, Num 9:2-4, 28:16-25, Deut 16:1-8, Lev 23:4-14
- ii. Pentecost Exod 23:16a Feast of Weeks, Firstfruit of Wheat, Pentecost = 7
- Sabboths + 1 day (Sun). Exod 34:26, Num 28:26-31, Lev 23:15-20, Deut 16:9-12 iii. Trumpets Exod 23:16b Trumpets, Feast of Ingathering, Day of Atonment,
- Booths/Tabernacle Lev 16, 23:24-44, Deut 16:13-15, Num 29:1-40
- B. Keep Sabbath and Reverence Sanctuary Lev 19:30, year 25:2-7, Jubile 25:8-
- 16, Exod 16:23-26, 23:10-12, A Sign to Israel Exod 31:12-*17, 34:21
- C. Blessings Lev 26:1-13, Exod 23:20-25*, 26-32
- i. Rain & Yeild 3-4, Substance 3, Victories 6-8, Multiply 9-10, Tabernacle 11-13
- D. Cursings Lev 26:14-39
- i. Consumption 16-17, Weakness 18-20, Beasts 21-22, No Walk but Sword 23-
- 26, Contrary Walk 27-31, Utter Desolation 32-39, If repent -Restitution 40-46

- XI. Purpose of Procreation Laws
- A. To know that God is Holy and that we are Sinners!
- B. To Keep Israel Holy for 2,000 years
- i. Levi 18: 1-5, 26-30,20:22-26
- C. To Point to the Need and Details of the Messiah

XII. Procreation Laws

- A. Specific Charges for Sexual Purity
- i. The Charge for Purity Lev 18:24-30
- ii. Near Kin, Lev 18:6 Father, Mother, Fathers Wife; 9,11 Sister/HalfSister; 10
- GrandDaughter; 12-13 Aunts; 14 Uncles; 15 Uncle's Wife; 15 Son's Wife; 16
- Brothers Wife; 17 Woman & Daughter / Grand Daughter, 18 Wives Sister:
- PENALTY Lev 20:11-12,14,17,19-22
- iii. A Woman During Her Period Lev 18:19 PENALTY Lev 20:18
- iv. Adultry Lev 18:20, Deut 22:22, PENALTY Lev 20:10
- v. Temple Harlots Lev 18:21 (Profain) Molech & Seed 20:1-7, & Sons
- vi. Sodomy Lev 18:22 (Abomination) PENALTY Lev 20:13
- vii. Beastality Lev 18:23 (Confusion) PENALTY Lev 20:15-16, Exod 22:19
- viii. Womans Wear Deut 22:5

- XIII. Procreation Law and Marriage
- A. New Wife Deut 24:5, Raising Seed Deut 25:5-10
- B. Marrying Captives Deut 21:10-14
- C. Divorce Deut 24:1-4
- D. Shotgun Weddings Deut 22:28-29, Exod 22:16-17
- E. Rape Deut 22:23-27 of Slaves Lev 19:20
- F. Unpure Woman Deut 22:13-21,
- G. Suspected Unpure Wife: Num 5:12-31, Jealousy Offering and Test with Holy Water
- XIV. Misc Procreation Law
- A. Step Moms Deut 22:30
- B. Whores and Sodomites Deut 25:5-10
- C. Prostituting Daughter Lev 19:29
- D. Maintaining Purity
- i. Prov 5:1-23, *20 And why wilt thou, my son, be ravished with a strange woman, and embrace the bosom of a stranger?
- ii. Prov 7:1-27
- iii. I Cor 6:13-20,*19-20 19 What? know ye not that your body is the temple of the Holy Ghost which is in you, which ye have of God, and ye are not your own? 20 For ye are bought with a price: therefore glorify God in your body, and in your spirit, which are God's.
- iv. In Marriage I Cor 7:1-5

- XV. Purpose of Social Laws
- A. To know that God is Holy and that we are Sinners!
- B. To Keep Israel Holy for 2,000 years
- C. To Point to the Need and Details of the Coming Messiah
- D. Restitution Lev 6:1-7, Exod 22:3-9*, 10-15, Num 5:6-8 Exod 22:3-9 3 If the sun be risen upon him, there shall be blood shed for him; for he should make full restitution; if he have nothing, then he shall be sold for his theft. 4 If the theft be certainly found in his hand alive, whether it be ox, or ass, or sheep; he shall restore double....9 For all manner of trespass, whether it be for ox, for ass, for sheep, for raiment, or for any manner of lost thing, which another challengeth to be his, the cause of both parties shall come before the judges; and whom the judges shall condemn, he shall pay double unto his neighbour.
- E. Neighbors Ox Astray or in Ditch Deut 22:1, Exod 21:33-36, 23:4-7, Gorings 21:28-32, Stolen 22:1
- F. Safety Deut 22:8
- G. Parenting Lev 19:3,20:9,First Born Deut 21:15-17, Rebellious Son Deut 21:18, Respect Elder Lev 19:32, Smiting Ex 21:15-17
- H. Diet Lev 11:1-47, 17:10-11, No Fat or Blood Lev 7:23-27, Kid in Milk Exod 23:19,34:26, Torn 22:31, Bird&Young Deut 22:6-7

- XVI. Social Law and Real Life
- A. Motherhood Lev 12
- B. Leprosy Deut 24:8, Lev 13-14, +Diseases Lev 15, Num 5:2-3* 2 Command the children of Israel, that they put out of the camp every leper, and every one that hath an issue, and whosoever is defiled by the dead: 3 Both male and female shall ye put out, without the camp shall ye put them; that they defile not their camps, in the midst whereof I dwell.
- C. Dead Bodies Num 19:11-22
- D. Horoscope Deut 18:9-14, Lev 19:26,31,20:6-7,27(Penalty) Witches Exod 22:18
- E. Idolatry Deut 17:2-5, Lev 26:1
- F. Kings Deut 17:14-20, Horses 16, Wives 17, Law 18-19
- G. Perverted Judgement Deut 24:16-18, 25:1-3, Lev 19:15
- H. Murder Trials Deut 21:1-9 (Investigation) Refuge Deut 19:1-13
- I. Lying Witnesses Deut 19:15-21 (eye-for-eye rule) Ex 23:1-3,6 Bribes 8-9
- J. Judges, Deut 16:18-20, Doubt Deut 17:8-13, Strangers Lev 19:34
- K. Death Sentence Deut 21:22-23, 17:6-7 (two witnesses)
- L. Afflicting Widows Exod 22:21-24
- M. Cities of Refuge Num 35:1-34

- XVII. Misc Social Law
- A. Reaping Deut 23:24-25, Lev 19:9-10
- B. Muzzles Deut 25:4, Divers Weights Deut 25:14-16, PoorCare Deut 24:19-22,
- C. Planting Lev 19:19, Pure Seed, 23-25 Uncricumcized Fruit
- D. Pledges and Vows Deut 24:6,10-13, Wages 24:14-15, Price of Whores and Dogs Deut 23:18,21-23, Lending Exod 22:25-27
- E. Vow of Sanctification Num 30:2*, Women Vows 3-16
- F. Vow Estimation Value Lev 27:1-8 Man\$50, Woman\$30, Lad\$20, Gal\$10, Boy\$5, Girl\$3, Old Man\$15, Old Woman\$10
- G. Beasts 27:9-10, Unclean Beast 11-13, House 14-15, Field 16-24
- H. 3 Things Always His;
- i. Firstlings 26-27,
- ii. Devoted Things 28-29,
- iii. Tithe 30-34, Ex 22:29*-30,23:19, 34:19-20
- I. Nazarite Vow Num 6:2-12
- J. Usury Deut 23:19-20

XVIII. More Social Law

- A. Slaves,
- i. Escaped Deut 23:15-16,
- ii. Stolen Deut 24:7, Exod 21:16,
- iii. Slaves and Sex Lev 19:20-22,
- iv. Hebrew BondSlave Ex 21:1-11,
- v. Wounded Ex 21:26-27
- B. Warfare Deut 20:1-20 (Spoils 13-14, NoSpoils 16-17), War Camp & Bed Wetters Deut 23:9-14
- C. Blood Beards and Tatoos Lev 19:27-28
- D. Just Weights Lev 19:35-37
- E. Inheritence Num 27:6-11, 36:2-4, 6-9, Lev 25:23-34 Not Sold Lev 25:23

- XIX. Purpose of Separation Laws
- A. To know that God is Holy and that we are Sinners!
- B. To Keep Israel Holy for 2,000 years
- i. Levi 20:26 And ye shall be holy unto me: for I the LORD am holy, and have severed you from other people, that ye should be mine.
- ii. Deut 7:6 For thou art an holy people unto the LORD thy God: the LORD thy God hath chosen thee to be a special people unto himself, above all people that are upon the face of the earth. Deut 14:2 "a peculiar people"
- iii. Deut 26:18 And the LORD hath avouched thee this day to be his peculiar people, as he hath promised thee, and that thou shouldest keep all his commandments; 19 And to make thee high above all nations which he hath made, in praise, and in name, and in honour; and that thou mayest be an holy people unto the LORD thy God, as he hath spoken.
- C. To Point to the Need and Details of the Messiah

- XX. Separation Law and Real Life
- A. Diverse Seed Deut 22:9
- B. An Ox and an Ass Deut 22:10-11, Lev 19:19
- C. Wool and Linen Deut 22:12, Lev 19:19
- D. Pure Seed Lev 19:19
- E. Split Hooves and Chewed Cud Lev 11:3-8,21:24-26
- F. Separated from Congregation
- i. Deformed Deut 23:1 cf Wifes Hand Deut 25:11-12
- ii. Bastard 23:2, Ammonite, Moabite vs Edomite 23:3-8,
- iii. Amalakite Deut 25:17-19
- G. War Camp Bed Wetters Deut 23:9-14
- H. Blood Beards & Tatoos Lev 19:27-28
- I. Strangers in the Land Lev 19:34, gods Exod 23:33
- J. Things Dedicated Lev 27:1-34 (see Social Law)

XXI. Separation & Inter Marriage

A. For Priests

B. For Tribes

C. For Us? Forbidding Inter-racial marriage is a personal conviction, not a Biblical one.

XXII. Conclusion

Eccl 12:13 Let us hear the conclusion of the whole matter: Fear God, and keep his commandments: for this is the whole duty of man. 14 For God shall bring every work into judgment, with every secret thing, whether it be good, or whether it be evil.